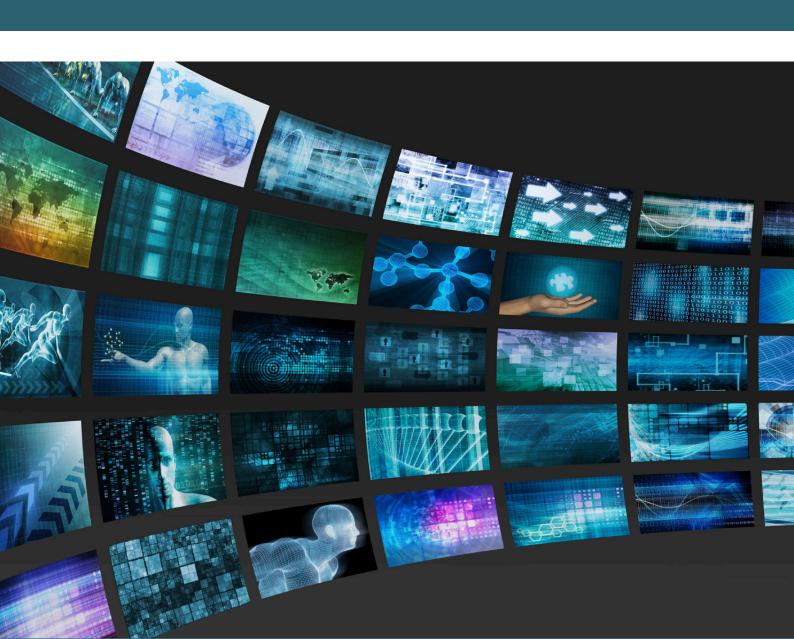
# Interdisciplinary Approach: Unveiling the Scientific and Technological Advances

Dr. Hema Sukhija Dr. Aarti Trehan



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# Interdisciplinary Approach: Unveiling the Scientific and Technological Advances

Edited By:

# Dr. Hema Sukhija

Assistant Professor, H.O.D. Department of Mathematics, Arya Kanya Mahavidyalya, Shahabad Markanda, Kurukshetra, India

## Dr. Aarti Trehan

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## Preface

In an era marked by rapid scientific and technological advancements, addressing the complex challenges of our time requires an integrated approach that transcends traditional academic and professional boundaries. The complexities of the 21st century demand solutions that transcend the confines of single disciplines, requiring the integration of diverse knowledge bases and methodologies. Interdisciplinary Approach: Unveiling the Scientific and Technological Advances seeks to illuminate this transformative paradigm, showcasing how intersections between disciplines can catalyze innovation and address pressing global challenges.

This book brings together contributions from experts across a broad spectrum of fields—ranging from engineering, biology, and computer science to sociology, environmental science, and beyond. By weaving together these diverse threads of inquiry, it demonstrates the power of interdisciplinary research to bridge gaps, foster creative problemsolving, and drive progress. Each chapter highlights the unique insights and breakthroughs that emerge when traditional boundaries are dismantled, and disciplines collaborate to unlock new possibilities.

The contributors to this volume are experts from diverse academic and professional backgrounds, each bringing unique perspectives to the discussion. Their collective knowledge underscores the importance of breaking down silos and fostering cross-disciplinary dialogue.

Our goal is to inspire readers—whether students, researchers, or professionals—to embrace the interdisciplinary mindset as a means of tackling complex problems. By exploring case studies, pioneering technologies, and theoretical frameworks, this book provides a comprehensive overview of how interdisciplinary approaches can reshape our understanding of the world and create pathways for sustainable development, technological advancements, and scientific discovery.

The journey of compiling this volume has been both challenging and rewarding, reflecting the spirit of collaboration that lies at its core. We are deeply grateful to the authors, reviewers, and contributors whose dedication and expertise have brought this work to fruition. It is our hope that this book will serve as a valuable resource, sparking dialogue, innovation, and a shared commitment to advancing knowledge through interdisciplinary synergy. We also hope that this work ignites curiosity, stimulates critical thinking, and encourages readers to contribute to building a more interconnected and innovative future.

# Acknowledgement

First and foremost, we are grateful to the Almighty for his divine support and guidance, which enabled us to believe in ourselves and initiate this book project. We express our sincere thanks and gratitude to the Management of Arya Kanya Mahavidyalya, Shahabad Markanda for their unwavering support and blessings. We express our gratitude to all of the academicians, researchers, and faculty members for writing their contribution in the book. We would like to express our sincere gratitude to everyone who has contributed, both directly and indirectly, to the development of the suggested book idea. We extend our gratitude to Nex Gen Publications for turning the thoughts of several authors on the given topic in the form of a book. Finally, we express our special thanks to our families for their whole hearted support.

# Advisory Committee

# Prof. (Dr.) Neera Raghav

Department of Chemistry, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, India

## Dr. Manjeet Kumar

Assistant Professor, Mathematics Department, Dr. B.R. Ambedkar Govt. College, Dabwali-125104, Sirsa, India.

# About the Editors



Dr. Aarti Trehan, an Associate Professor in Chemistry is currently Principal, Arya Kanya Mahavidyalya, Shahabad (M.), Kurukshetra. With more than 30 years of experience in both research and teaching, a Doctorate from Panjab University as a CSIR Fellow, and master's from Kurukshetra University, she is actively engaged in fostering academic growth and excellence. She has published twenty quality research papers in reputed journals, edited five books and has authored two books also. She has written ten chapters in different books with relevant themes and also organized and participated in seminars, workshops, conferences and has established her commitment to sharing knowledge and staying updated in her field. As Member, Board of Studies at Kurukshetra University, she has played a crucial role in shaping the academic curriculum. Her current interests include Educational Reforms and Sustainable Growth.



**Dr. Hema Sukhija** is currently serving as an Assistant Professor and H.O.D. in the Department of Mathematics at Arya Kanya Mahavidyalaya, Shahabad Markanda, Kurukshetra. She earned her Ph.D. from Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra as a CSIR Fellow. Her research contributions span various domains, including wave propagation in porous piezothermoelastic materials, smart materials, and advancements in the field of energy production, conversion, and storage devices. An accomplished researcher, she has published 7

research papers in reputed international peerreviewed journals, contributed 3 book chapters in conference proceedings, and has authored 2 books. Dr. Sukhija has presented her research in over 30 international and national conferences. She is a life member of Vigyan Bharti and the Red Cross Society, and is actively involved in various academic and social activities. Dr. Hema Sukhija's dedication to academic excellence, combined with her significant contributions to research and community service, marks her as a distinguished figure in her field.

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Garima Sumran

#### ABOUT THE EDITORS



**Dr. Aarti Trehan**Principal
Arya Kanya Mahavidyalya, Shahabad Markanda, Kurukshetra, India



**Dr. Hema Sukhija**Assistant Professor, H.O.D.
Department of Mathematics, Arya Kanya Mahavidyalya, Shahabad Markanda, Kurukshetra, India

#### ABOUT THE BOOK

The title "Interdisciplinary Approach: Unveiling the Scientific and Technological Advances" is highly suitable for book writing in today's era. Modern scientific and technological challenges, such as climate change, artificial intelligence, healthcare innovations, and sustainable development, require solutions that go beyond the boundaries of a single discipline. This study reflects the necessity of integrating knowledge from diverse fields. With advancements in areas like biotechnology, nanotechnology, quantum computing, and robotics, the need for an interdisciplinary approach to fully understand and utilize these technologies has become crucial. Issues such as pandemics, cybersecurity threats, and global sustainability require collaboration between scientists, technologists, policymakers, and social scientists. The title aligns with this collaborative need. Today's research emphasizes combining fields like computer science with biology (bioinformatics), physics with engineering (materials science) etc. This title captures the essence of such integration. Innovation thrives at the intersection of disciplines. A book with this title could offer valuable insights into how interdisciplinary methods can drive breakthroughs in technology and science. Many academic institutions are promoting interdisciplinary studies and research programs. A book under this title can serve as a key resource for students, educators, and professionals. As industries and research institutions move towards Industry 4.0 and beyond, interdisciplinary collaboration becomes essential for preparing the workforce and addressing future societal needs. In summary, this book "Interdisciplinary Approach: Unveiling the Scientific and Technological Advances" aptly captures the spirit of contemporary scientific and technological progress and would appeal to a wide audience, including academics, researchers, policymakers, and technology enthusiasts.







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